

## Terminology Services - Vocabulary Catalog List Detail Report

Term
<b>Best Management Practice</b>
Definition: A practice or combination of practices that are determined to be the most effective and practicable (including technological, economic, and institutional considerations) means of controlling point and nonpoint source pollutants at levels compatible with environmental quality goals.
Acronym: BMP
<b>Constructed Wetland</b>
Definition: An artificial wetland system designed to mitigate the impacts of urban runoff.
<b>Forebay</b>
Definition: An extra storage space provided near an inlet of a wet pond or constructed wetland to trap incoming sediments before they accumulate in the pond.
<b>Gabion</b>
Definition: A rectangular basket or mattress made of steel wire in a hexagonal mesh. Gabions are generally subdivided into equal-sized cells that are wired together and filled with stones, forming a large, heavy mass used for shore protection.
<b>Impervious Area</b>
Definition: A hard surface area (e.g., parking lot) that prevents or retards the entry of water into the soil, thus causing water to run off the surface in greater quantities and at an increased rate of flow.
<b>Nonpoint Source Pollution</b>

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<p>Definition: Water pollution caused by rainfall or snowmelt moving over and through the ground which carries pollutants. A nonpoint source is any source of water pollution that does not meet the legal definition of point source in section 502(14) of the Clean Water Act.</p>
<p>Nonstructural Control</p>
<p>Definition: A practice that does not require construction of a facility to control urban runoff.</p>
<p>Premium</p>
<p>Definition: An additional charge for real estate property with an amenity such as a water view or a view of wooded land.</p>
<p>Receiving Waters</p>
<p>Definition: Lakes, rivers, wetlands, coastal waters, and groundwaters that receive runoff.</p>
<p>Riprap</p>
<p>Definition: A protective layer or facing of quarystone placed to prevent erosion, scour, or sloughing of an embankment or cliff.</p>
<p>Sediment</p>
<p>Definition: The product of erosion processes; the solid material, both mineral and organic, that is in suspension, is being transported, or has been moved from its site of origin by air, water, gravity, or ice.</p>
<p>Structural Control</p>

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<p>Definition: A practice that involves design and construction of a facility to mitigate the adverse impact of urban runoff, and often requires maintenance.</p>
<p>Urban Runoff</p>
<p>Definition: The portion of precipitation, snowmelt, or irrigation water that does not naturally percolate into the ground or evaporate, but runs off the land into streams or other surface water. It can carry pollutants from the air and land into the receiving waters.</p>
<p>Wet Pond</p>
<p>Definition: Pond for urban runoff management that is designed to detain urban runoff and always contains water.</p>